4:Fleure S-5 (no date)1936 EDl Rumania EDl

# I.—A PHYSICAL INTRODUCTION

ROUMANIA owes its name to the rustic Latin speech of the Roman provincials of Moesia and Dacia, impressed on the region in a period before language had acquired its later powers of tenacious resistance to fundamental change. It is true that subsequent contacts gave the local language a large number, perhaps even a majority, of Slavonic words, emphasising the country's links with eastern Europe, but the associations with the west were actively revived in the nineteenth century, when there was also a reaction against the connecting of Roumania with its southern and south-western neighbours as a Balkan State as had seemed natural to those impressed by the results of Turkish rule. These varying links of Roumania are understandable from a study of its physical features. The eastern projecting arc of the Carpathian Mountains and the Transylvanian Alps is, physically, as well as in a large measure culturally, an eastward outpost of western Europe standing out as a mighty rampart over against the south Russian steppe and its continuation into the loess-floored Polish platform. The curve from the Transylvanian Alps southward past the Iron Gates also connects them with the Balkan peninsula.

CENTRAL EUROPE, farther west, includes broken remnants of old (Permo-carboniferous) mountain systems passing through south Ireland, south Wales and south England as well as through Brittany, the Ardennes and the Vosges to the hills of middle Germany between Hannover and Frankfürt-a-M. Brittany lies mainly at low levels but most of the other elements of this old system have been lifted again into the round-shouldered hills, sometimes with extensive remains of old plains now at considerable heights, and usually with deep-cut stream lines that have often worked their way along fault lines. To the south of this old mountain-system stand the Alps, some of which incorporate the results of refolding of older mountain fragments.

THE GREAT ARC of the Carpathians and Transylvanian Alps shows relationships with both these great schemes. Old, Permo-carboniferous mountain blocks were refolded in the upper Cretaceous and again in the early Tertiary period, in the latter of which the Transylvanian platform, between

175 revived with, under the circumstances, the Cathedral as their focus of expression. In Roumania fate worked out things differently. The seventh to the tenth century in east-central Europe saw much forest cutting and planting of villages, and the widespread languages of these settlers belonged to the Slavonic family which may have had its early home in or near Polish Galicia. This linguistic influence penetrated Roumania and combined itself with the Latin heritage to make the later language of the country. Magyars passed through on their way to the Hungarian plain, and Huns and Visigoths had gone that way before. So the local tradition weakened along the valley and lowland ways and kept itself alive in the highlands where still dwell people who are no doubt largely descendants of the primeval cultivators with many waves of culture washed over them but the Roman influence vital still.

[197]

[184]

346

Bell tower, Borsec.

many Wallachs to return to their homeland to the north of the Danube.

During the eleventh century the Hungarians engaged in a policy of steady expansion to the east, and came into collision with the Wallachs. It is through Hungarian sources that we first hear of Wallacho-Bulgarian principalities existing on the eastern confines of Hungary, in the Banat and Transylvania. The famous Notarius Regis Belae of Hungary refers to Hungarian victories over a Prince Glad, who is designed as "dux Bulgarorum et Blacorum," and relates that the latter's army was composed of Bulgarians, Wallachs and Cumanians. King Bela also, in an epistle addressed to the Pope, complains of incursions by Bulgarians and Cumanians against which for his protection he found himself compelled to settle the Knights Hospitallers of St John on his eastern frontier near the Danube. In 1233 reference is again made to a Hungarian ruler who had been established in the Banat of Severin, whose subjects were "Valachi schismatici."

The subjection of Bulgaria by the Turks in 1394 was followed by a large immigration of Bulgarian nobles and church dignitaries into Rumania, and Bulgarian influence and culture was further strengthened and gave rise to a period of literary and artistic flowering that recalled, according to Prof. Bogdan, the influence exerted by the Greek *émigrés* in Italy after the taking of Constantinople by the Turks. This is in no way surprising, since the Bulgarians being for centuries direct neighbours of the Byzantines, were able to assimilate to a certain extent their civilization and transmit it to the Rumanians who were further away.

Numerous manuscripts dating from the 14th to the 17th centuries, mainly compiled in the chancelleries of the various Wallach princes, testify to the deep influence Bulgaria had exerted during this period. The language in use was not uniform but gradually evolving, which proves that it was not used merely as a standard language, like Latin, but that it was spoken by those who made use of it. This will explain the large admixture of Slav words in the Rumanian tongue, which were derived mainly from

Bulgarian sources. The toponymy also of Rumania reveals a great number of names of Slavo-Bulgarian and Cumanian origin, which can only be explained by the former presence in large numbers of these two peoples in Rumania. Prof. Xenopol, in his "Istoria Romanilor," vol 1, p.71, dilating on the Slavo-Bulgarian toponymy extant in Rumania, expresses the belief that the mere official use of the Slavo-Bulgarian language is not sufficient to explain the adoption of geographical terms in this language, and that their presence must be ascribed to a "connection between people and people." An examination of D. Francescu's "Dictionaru Topograficu şi statistico al Romaniei" (1872) and Dr L. Colescu's "Dictionarul statistic al Romaniei (1914/5) would reveal an astounding number of such names. As regards the nomenclature derived from Cumanian sources, we have, Coman, Comana, Comanae, Comania, (thrice) Comanianca, Comani (twice), Comaniţa, and Comanesti (six times). Similar names are met with in Bulgaria and Macedonia (i.e. Kumanovo) and if we recollect that the Cumanians gave a royal dynasty, that of the Terters, to Bulgaria, it will be understood that this now lost people had exerted a wide-spread influence in the Balkan peninsula.

## FROM THE FORMATION OF THE DANUBIAN PRINCIPALITIES TO 1914.

The policy of easterly expansion pursued by the Hungarians forced the first Rumanian political communities which had developed in the relative security of Transylvania to retreat before the continuous pressure exerted by the Hungarians. Many of the Rumanian nobility, however, seem to have passed over to the conqueror in order to safeguard their wealth and privileges at the price of Magyarization, as did the Serbian aristocracy in Bosnia which accepted the faith of their Turkish conquerors so that they might retain their lands. These Magyarized Rumanians of Transylvania gave to Hungary her most heroic figure, that of John Hunyady, as well as one of her great kings, Matthias Corvinus, son of the former.

# RACIAL ASPECTS OF ROMANIA'S CASE

## Table III—Population

Actual figures

162
197

| COUNTY | TOTAL | Romanian | Hungarian | German | Russian | Ruthenian, Ukrainian | Serbian, Croat, Slovenian | Bulgarian | Czech, Slovakian |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **ROMANIA** | **18,057,028** | **13,199,936** | **1,354,525** | **760,687** | **650,981** | **641,485** | **47,736** | **364,373** | **42,141** |
| **Oltenia** | **1,513,175** | **1,493,788** | **2,258** | **3,216** | **679** | **31** | **835** | **277** | **184** |
| Dolj | 485,149 | 475,587 | 1,175 | 1,473 | 289 | 8 | 259 | 178 | 83 |
| Gorj | 206,339 | 205,209 | 153 | 145 | 136 | 2 | 80 | 28 | 19 |
| Mehedinti | 303,878 | 299,868 | 237 | 905 | 84 | 4 | 277 | 65 | 36 |
| Romanati | 271,096 | 269,013 | 224 | 151 | 47 | 3 | 99 | 64 | 15 |
| Valcea | 246,713 | 244,111 | 466 | 542 | 114 | 14 | 110 | 42 | 31 |
| **Muntenia** | **4,029,988** | **3,884,670** | **32,980** | **21,817** | **19,195** | **587** | **2,938** | **3,434** | **1,177** |
| Arges | 257,378 | 254,862 | 504 | 350 | 144 | 28 | 55 | 37 | 31 |
| Braila | 219,831 | 203,900 | 1,453 | 959 | 3,392 | 18 | 175 | 243 | 32 |
| Buzau | 309,405 | 306,667 | 457 | 252 | 132 | 26 | 118 | 63 | 23 |
| Dambovita | 309,676 | 304,056 | 656 | 346 | 162 | 18 | 368 | 133 | 30 |
| Ialomita | 293,352 | 289,490 | 439 | 126 | 482 | 12 | 106 | 150 | 13 |
| Ilfov | 999,562 | 913,653 | 24,486 | 15,769 | 4,828 | 354 | 1,113 | 2,195 | 791 |
| Muscel | 149,797 | 148,111 | 236 | 112 | 45 | 1 | 30 | 23 | 16 |
| Olt | 183,595 | 182,881 | 332 | 192 | 61 | 2 | 88 | 139 | 12 |
| Prahova | 477,730 | 464,644 | 3,473 | 3,378 | 637 | 88 | 504 | 182 | 184 |
| Ramnicu Sarat | 184,956 | 182,298 | 235 | 80 | 76 | 19 | 43 | 33 | 8 |
| Teleorman | 347,294 | 343,898 | 231 | 142 | 51 | 3 | 208 | 133 | 7 |
| Vlasca | 296,412 | 291,210 | 678 | 173 | 185 | 18 | 130 | 93 | 40 |
| **Dobrogea** | **815,675** | **249,110** | **2,977** | **12,439** | **40,867** | **74** | **662** | **183,593** | **64** |
| Caliacra | 166,911 | 38,049 | 187 | 474 | 986 | 27 | 174 | 70,900 | 7 |
| Constanta | 253,093 | 171,611 | 1,400 | 9,548 | 4,886 | 25 | 170 | 22,167 | 41 |
| Durostor | 211,433 | 41,690 | 243 | 51 | 819 | 18 | 142 | 71,503 | 5 |
| Tulcea | 184,038 | 117,760 | 147 | 2,366 | 34,176 | 4 | 182 | 19,023 | 11 |
| **Moldova** | **2,433,596** | **2,259,678** | **23,894** | **8,943** | **11,286** | **4,742** | **788** | **1,181** | **249** |
| Bacau | 261,019 | 235,563 | 13,999 | 896 | 420 | 69 | 159 | 90 | 48 |
| Baia | 157,501 | 147,355 | 134 | 907 | 1,762 | 26 | 32 | 32 | 29 |
| Botosani | 218,258 | 196,565 | 249 | 667 | 990 | 2,330 | 21 | 54 | 13 |
| Covurlui | 210,006 | 186,943 | 2,827 | 1,423 | 3,258 | 98 | 174 | 404 | 32 |
| Dorohoi | 211,354 | 194,474 | 75 | 374 | 233 | 1,999 | 1 | 30 | 8 |
| Falcia | 115,055 | 110,676 | 28 | 115 | 134 | 2 | 14 | 32 | 1 |
| Iasi | 275,796 | 240,214 | 356 | 1,176 | 2,672 | 108 | 56 | 118 | 52 |
| Neamt | 198,223 | 185,559 | 1,642 | 1,191 | 435 | 35 | 23 | 36 | 40 |
| Putna | 194,105 | 185,014 | 2,149 | 347 | 280 | 25 | 99 | 107 | 8 |
| Roman | 151,550 | 144,728 | 462 | 682 | 332 | 31 | 31 | 103 | 7 |
| Tecuci | 156,405 | 149,467 | 2,277 | 183 | 119 | 4 | 34 | 66 | 2 |
| Tutova | 144,821 | 140,366 | 229 | 350 | 202 | 10 | 49 | 83 | 8 |
| Vaslui | 139,503 | 133,774 | 97 | 121 | 459 | 5 | 7 | 26 | 1 |
| **Bessarabia** | **2,564,482** | **1,998,573** | **747** | **89,568** | **370,112** | **331,183** | **189** | **164,551** | **256** |
| Balti | 386,721 | 271,023 | 92 | 1,456 | 48,368 | 32,197 | 21 | 31 | 14 |
| Cahul | 196,693 | 100,777 | 8 | 8,638 | 16,120 | 480 | 6 | 28,175 | 227 |
| Cetatea Alba | 341,176 | 62,039 | 107 | 55,627 | 64,617 | 67,590 | 28 | 70,891 | 11 |
| Hotin | 392,430 | 130,959 | 65 | 270 | 47,235 | 176,940 | 1 | 18 | 7 |
| Ismail | 225,509 | 68,669 | 123 | 943 | 75,303 | 9,571 | 27 | 66,467 | 7 |
| Lapusna | 419,621 | 325,346 | 151 | 2,701 | 35,266 | 3,853 | 61 | 355 | 44 |
| Orhei | 279,292 | 245,132 | 65 | 117 | 9,778 | 4,055 | 4 | 49 | 5 |
| Soroca | 316,568 | 232,089 | 81 | 381 | 26,236 | 27,295 | 12 | 42 | 26 |
| Tighina | 306,592 | 162,739 | 57 | 10,463 | 47,189 | 9,202 | 29 | 18,503 | 15 |
| **Bucovina** | **853,099** | **359,981** | **11,868** | **93,813** | **11,236** | **280,651** | **45** | **114** | **481** |
| Campulung | 94,816 | 58,499 | 91 | 20,876 | 370 | 7,292 | 4 | 1 | 33 |
| Cernauti | 306,194 | 66,701 | 634 | 30,693 | 3,364 | 149,700 | 30 | 65 | 233 |
| Radauti | 160,778 | 83,906 | 10,283 | 20,125 | 3,332 | 31,315 | 1 | 10 | 62 |
| Storojinet | 169,894 | 48,979 | 48 | 10,759 | 2,989 | 85,715 | 6 | 9 | 110 |
| Suceava | 121,327 | 92,816 | 804 | 11,359 | 1,181 | 6,629 | 4 | 29 | 43 |

# RACIAL STATISTICS OF ROMANIA

## According to Mother Tongue

Actual figures

162
197

| Polish | Yiddish | Greek | Albanian | Armenian | Turkish, Tartar | Gipsy | Others | Not declared | COUNTY |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 1 |
| **28,265** | **518,754** | **20,861** | **4,347** | **11,377** | **288,973** | **101,915** | **23,419** | **7,165** | ***ROMANIA*** |
| | | | | | | | | | **Oltenia** |
| 88 | 601 | 482 | 93 | 146 | 368 | 8,586 | 1,245 | 100 | *Dolj* |
| 30 | 338 | 195 | 50 | 82 | 59 | 4,606 | 700 | 37 | *Gorj* |
| 5 | 36 | 16 | 1 | - | 4 | 435 | 65 | 5 | *Mehedinti* |
| - | 61 | 142 | 3 | 40 | 460 | 1,549 | 117 | 30 | *Romanati* |
| 9 | 33 | 104 | 2 | 15 | 31 | 1,210 | 72 | 2 | *Vilcea* |
| 44 | 131 | 25 | 37 | 9 | 14 | 706 | 291 | 26 | |
| | | | | | | | | | **Muntenia** |
| 1,633 | 19,842 | 8,791 | 1,636 | 4,684 | 3,888 | 22,886 | 8,436 | 1,314 | *Arges* |
| 69 | 176 | 99 | 63 | 49 | 43 | 754 | 100 | 24 | *Braila* |
| 84 | 3,360 | 4,097 | 97 | 213 | 453 | 832 | 429 | 94 | *Buzau* |
| 42 | 512 | 78 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 997 | 128 | 17 | *Dambovita* |
| 36 | 235 | 160 | 64 | 2 | 28 | 3,210 | 146 | 26 | |
| 8 | 184 | 223 | 113 | 18 | 102 | 1,822 | 49 | 17 | *Ialomita* |
| 1,017 | 13,592 | 3,468 | 1,061 | 4,060 | 1,133 | 3,347 | 3,860 | 935 | *Ilfov* |
| 7 | 18 | 25 | 10 | 3 | 10 | 947 | 178 | 25 | *Muscel* |
| 7 | 47 | 46 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 578 | 37 | 16 | *Olt* |
| 330 | 1,144 | 230 | 107 | 180 | 35 | 1,174 | 1,344 | 116 | *Prahova* |
| | | | | | | - | | | |
| 13 | 427 | 47 | 10 | 18 | 21 | 1,604 | 21 | 3 | *Romanicu Sarat* |
| 10 | 67 | 133 | 21 | 13 | 105 | 2,240 | 23 | 9 | *Teleorman* |
| 10 | 80 | 95 | 52 | 92 | 122 | 3,481 | 121 | 32 | *Vlasca* |
| | | | | | | | | | **Dobrogea** |
| 119 | 1,816 | 7,744 | 494 | 4,904 | 183,818 | 5,639 | 2,581 | 287 | *Caliacra* |
| 9 | 217 | 824 | 23 | 980 | 50,525 | 3,213 | 157 | 59 | *Constanta* |
| 94 | 685 | 3,892 | 422 | 3,065 | 33,414 | 788 | 746 | 139 | *Durostor* |
| 2 | 216 | 154 | 24 | 690 | 94,154 | 1,229 | 442 | 71 | *Tulcea* |
| 14 | 698 | 2,874 | 25 | 169 | 4,945 | 390 | 1,236 | 18 | |
| | | | | | | | | | **Moldova** |
| 1,984 | 109,454 | 2,885 | 132 | 858 | 635 | 13,998 | 2,386 | 895 | *Bacau* |
| 219 | 7,910 | 59 | 16 | 55 | 18 | 1,224 | 238 | 36 | *Baia* |
| 240 | 5,789 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 1,122 | 16 | 49 | *Botosani* |
| 238 | 16,219 | 8 | 3 | 32 | 16 | 777 | 30 | 46 | *Covurlui* |
| 167 | 11,099 | 2,313 | 35 | 457 | 253 | 352 | 854 | 115 | |
| 67 | 13,837 | 11 | 1 | 15 | 16 | 121 | 28 | 44 | *Dorohoi* |
| 7 | 2,857 | 67 | 2 | - | 14 | 1,060 | 34 | 12 | *Falcin* |
| 411 | 27,344 | 78 | 23 | 120 | 83 | 1,760 | 703 | 320 | *Iasi* |
| 320 | 7,948 | 16 | 3 | 19 | 5 | 835 | 126 | 30 | *Neamt* |
| 86 | 4,577 | 140 | 20 | 82 | 32 | 997 | 112 | 30 | *Putna* |
| 109 | 4,170 | 3 | 21 | 49 | 53 | 942 | 36 | 31 | *Roman* |
| 20 | 1,899 | 66 | 3 | 4 | 35 | 2,184 | 32 | 10 | *Tecuci* |
| 45 | 2,025 | 70 | 3 | 13 | 78 | 1,326 | 46 | 8 | *Tutova* |
| 35 | 3,980 | 10 | - | 4 | 23 | 838 | 49 | 74 | *Vaslui* |
| | | | | | | | | | **Bessarabia** |
| 2,862 | 201,278 | 972 | 1,768 | 648 | 191,286 | 6,520 | 596 | 1,326 | *Balti* |
| 1,159 | 31,200 | 31 | - | 36 | 13 | 985 | 15 | 60 | *Cahul* |
| 30 | 4,334 | 274 | - | 10 | 36,683 | 805 | 5 | 131 | *Cetatea Alba* |
| 92 | 11,051 | 79 | - | 130 | 7,899 | 641 | 283 | 111 | *Hotin* |
| 585 | 35,936 | 2 | - | 1 | 22 | 263 | 15 | 111 | |
| 90 | 5,832 | 312 | 1,737 | 26 | 16,107 | 222 | 25 | 248 | *Ismail* |
| 1,012 | 48,148 | 203 | 26 | 196 | 99 | 1,370 | 203 | 387 | *Lapusna* |
| 151 | 19,017 | 18 | - | 16 | 9 | 792 | 21 | 63 | *Orhei* |
| 478 | 29,127 | 6 | - | 18 | 24 | 494 | 5 | 54 | *Soroca* |
| 265 | 16,533 | 47 | 2 | 15 | 40,500 | 748 | 24 | 161 | *Tighina* |
| | | | | | | | | | **Bucovina** |
| 28,411 | 74,288 | 13 | 2 | 99 | 75 | 202 | 141 | 648 | *Campulung* |
| 1,647 | 9,831 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 59 | 37 | 35 | *Cernauti* |
| 13,959 | 40,102 | 9 | 1 | 41 | 54 | 51 | 74 | 483 | *Radauti* |
| 2,287 | 9,421 | - | - | 5 | 8 | 54 | 10 | 39 | *Storojinet* |
| 7,507 | 13,094 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 50 | *Suceava* |
| 3,091 | 3,220 | 1 | - | 39 | 6 | 55 | 9 | 41 | |

11: Clark S-4 (no date) 1942 ED1 Rumania ED1



## Table III—Population

Continued

162
197

| COUNTY | TOTAL | Romanian | Hungarians | Germans | Russian | Ruthenian, Ukrainian | Serbian, Croat, Slovenian | Bulgarian | Czech, Slovakian |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| **Transylvania** | **3,237,988** | **1,873,691** | **997,683** | **346,587** | **3,337** | **1,272** | **484** | **839** | **8,966** |
| Alba | 212,749 | 176,852 | 24,513 | 7,617 | 345 | 44 | 16 | 97 | 158 |
| Brasov | 168,125 | 85,519 | 46,790 | 33,592 | 308 | 104 | 54 | 76 | 239 |
| Ciuc | 145,806 | 18,455 | 124,971 | 583 | 84 | 18 | 15 | 9 | 34 |
| Cluj | 334,991 | 206,539 | 109,165 | 2,964 | 487 | 260 | 48 | 170 | 394 |
| Fagaras | 86,039 | 69,685 | 5,049 | 10,828 | 94 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 9 |
| Hunedoara | 332,118 | 277,705 | 40,375 | 7,422 | 243 | 492 | 123 | 70 | 717 |
| Mures | 289,546 | 131,825 | 133,045 | 11,437 | 322 | 57 | 37 | 76 | 66 |
| Nasaud | 144,131 | 106,548 | 7,174 | 21,056 | 206 | 38 | 11 | 39 | 27 |
| Odorhei | 130,282 | 4,388 | 123,885 | 404 | 24 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 12 |
| Salaj | 343,347 | 191,144 | 125,544 | 8,706 | 229 | 112 | 24 | 17 | 5,771 |
| Sibiu | 194,619 | 125,686 | 9,325 | 57,215 | 561 | 28 | 69 | 101 | 104 |
| Somes | 219,355 | 172,607 | 34,710 | 478 | 147 | 65 | 8 | 32 | 30 |
| Tarnava Mare | 147,994 | 68,259 | 18,094 | 58,970 | 57 | 3 | 33 | 32 | 187 |
| Tarnava Mica | 149,682 | 83,506 | 36,461 | 24,020 | 48 | 5 | 8 | 43 | 107 |
| Trei Scaune | 136,122 | 16,748 | 117,868 | 625 | 125 | 33 | 19 | 23 | 64 |
| Turda | 183,282 | 137,697 | 40,676 | 744 | 38 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 147 |
| **Banat** | **939,958** | **520,041** | **195,586** | **231,962** | **1,497** | **3,981** | **68,977** | **9,979** | **19,945** |
| Caras | 200,929 | 142,315 | 5,113 | 29,622 | 106 | 36 | 10,371 | 165 | 3,102 |
| Severin | 239,586 | 187,021 | 17,048 | 24,689 | 439 | 3,410 | 1,768 | 109 | 2,727 |
| Timis Torontal | 499,443 | 190,705 | 83,423 | 177,751 | 932 | 455 | 27,938 | 9,396 | 3,116 |
| **Crisana and Maramures** | **1,390,417** | **829,484** | **277,675** | **63,144** | **1,781** | **19,844** | **1,798** | **443** | **21,619** |
| Arad | 423,649 | 259,884 | 96,756 | 50,005 | 384 | 654 | 1,638 | 125 | 10,883 |
| Bihor | 510,318 | 313,404 | 172,322 | 2,364 | 546 | 253 | 98 | 199 | 10,277 |
| Maramures | 161,575 | 92,611 | 14,285 | 3,189 | 65 | 17,794 | 7 | 22 | 59 |
| Satu Mare | 294,875 | 173,585 | 94,112 | 7,586 | 766 | 343 | 55 | 97 | 400 |

# RACIAL STATISTICS OF ROMANIA

## According to Mother Tongue

*Continued*

162
197

| Polish | Yiddish | Greek | Albanian | Armenian | Turkish, Tartar | Gipsy | Others | Not declared | COUNTY |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 1 |
| 1,752 | 52,808 | 69 | 99 | 187 | 89 | 29,106 | 1,371 | 1,437 | Transylvania |
| 16 | 1,751 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 1,190 | 69 | 43 | *Alba* |
| 62 | 615 | 35 | – | 14 | 8 | 230 | 187 | 284 | *Brasov* |
| 28 | 1,413 | 1 | 5 | 6 | – | 162 | 42 | 60 | *Ciuc* |
| 69 | 9,949 | 9 | 20 | 18 | 21 | 4,466 | 94 | 318 | *Cluj* |
| 4 | 58 | 1 | – | 2 | 1 | 269 | 4 | 16 | *Fagaras* |
| 943 | 2,268 | – | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1,049 | 585 | 113 | *Hunedoara* |
| 24 | 6,344 | – | 1 | 6 | 4 | 6,061 | 59 | 122 | *Mures* |
| 21 | 5,915 | 8 | 2 | – | 4 | 2,977 | 32 | 63 | *Nasaud* |
| 9 | 819 | – | – | – | – | 403 | 7 | 23 | *Odorhei* |
| 25 | 9,501 | – | 2 | 4 | 10 | 2,107 | 22 | 129 | *Salaj* |
| 93 | 691 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 12 | 512 | 113 | 95 | *Sibiu* |
| 13 | 9,709 | – | 9 | 119 | 11 | 1,357 | 16 | 24 | *Somes* |
| 141 | 511 | – | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1,629 | 34 | 32 | *Turnava Mare* |
| 18 | 932 | – | – | 4 | 1 | 4,270 | 15 | 38 | *Turnava Mica* |
| 30 | 175 | 8 | – | – | – | 293 | 56 | 55 | *Trei Scaune* |
| 216 | 1,557 | – | – | 2 | – | 2,131 | 36 | 22 | *Turda* |
| 171 | 787 | 13 | 46 | 8 | 146 | 8,688 | 6,493 | 662 | Banat |
| 80 | 53 | 4 | – | – | 12 | 2,733 | 6,143 | 74 | *Caras* |
| 21 | 85 | 1 | 19 | – | 67 | 1,870 | 166 | 126 | *Severin* |
| 70 | 619 | 8 | 27 | 5 | 67 | 4,085 | 184 | 462 | *Timis Torontal* |
| 248 | 38,510 | 12 | 20 | 49 | 98 | 5,899 | 250 | 586 | Crisana and Maramures |
| 88 | 1,002 | 8 | 8 | 47 | 33 | 1,895 | 107 | 132 | *Arad* |
| 91 | 7,497 | 4 | 3 | – | 38 | 2,894 | 97 | 209 | *Bihor* |
| 34 | 13,239 | – | 7 | – | 2 | 124 | 16 | 120 | *Maramures* |
| 32 | 16,772 | – | – | 2 | 24 | 946 | 30 | 125 | *Satu Mare* |

# RACIAL ASPECTS OF ROMANIA'S CASE

162
197

**Table IV—Population**

Percentages

| COUNTY | TOTAL | Romanian | Hungarian | German | Russian | Ruthenian, Ukrainian | Serbian, Croat, Slovenian | Bulgarian | Czech, Slovakian | Polish | Yiddish | Greek | Albanian | Armenian | Turkish, Tartar | Gipsy (Romany) | Others | Not declared |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| **ROMANIA** | **100.0** | **73.0** | **8.6** | **4.2** | **2.5** | **3.6** | **0.3** | **2.0** | **0.2** | **0.2** | **2.9** | **0.1** | * | * | **1.6** | **0.6** | **0.1** | * |
| **Oltenia** | **100.0** | **98.7** | **0.1** | **0.2** | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | **0.5** | * | * |
| Dolj | *100.0* | *98.0* | *0.2* | *0.3* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.5* | *0.1* | * |
| Gorj | *100.0* | *99.5* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.5* | * | * |
| Mehedinti | *100.0* | *98.7* | * | *0.2* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.6* | *0.5* | * | * |
| Romanati | *100.0* | *99.5* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.4* | * | * |
| Valcea | *100.0* | *98.8* | *0.2* | *0.8* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.2* | *0.1* | * |
| **Muntenia** | **100.0** | **96.4** | **0.8** | **0.5** | **0.3** | * | * | * | * | * | **0.8** | **0.2** | * | **0.1** | * | **0.6** | **0.2** | * |
| Arges | *100.0* | *99.0* | *0.2* | *0.1* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.5* | * | * |
| Braila | *100.0* | *98.8* | *0.7* | *0.4* | *1.6* | * | * | *0.1* | * | * | *1.5* | *1.9* | * | * | *0.8* | *0.4* | *0.2* | * |
| Buzau | *100.0* | *99.1* | *0.1* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.8* | * | * | * | * | *0.5* | * | * |
| Dambovita | *100.0* | *98.8* | *0.2* | *0.1* | * | * | *0.1* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *1.0* | * | * |
| Ialomita | *100.0* | *98.7* | *0.1* | * | *0.2* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.8* | * | * |
| Ilfov | *100.0* | *91.4* | *3.4* | *1.6* | *0.5* | * | *0.1* | *0.2* | * | *0.1* | *1.4* | *0.2* | *0.1* | *0.4* | *0.1* | *0.6* | *0.6* | * |
| Muscel | *100.0* | *98.8* | *0.8* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.6* | *0.1* | * |
| Olt | *100.0* | *99.2* | *0.2* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.2* | * | * |
| Prahova | *100.0* | *97.3* | *0.7* | *0.7* | *0.1* | * | *0.1* | * | * | * | *0.8* | * | * | * | * | *0.3* | *0.3* | * |
| Ramnicu Sarat | *100.0* | *98.6* | *0.1* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.8* | * | * | * | * | *0.5* | * | * |
| Teleorman | *100.0* | *99.0* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *0.6* | * | * |
| Vlasca | *100.0* | *98.3* | *0.2* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | *1.2* | * | * |
| **Dobrogea** | **100.0** | **45.3** | **0.3** | **1.5** | **5.0** | * | * | **22.5** | * | * | **0.2** | **0.9** | * | **0.6** | **22.4** | **0.7** | **0.3** | * |
| Caliacra | *100.0* | *28.8* | *0.8* | *0.3* | *0.6* | * | *0.1* | *48.5* | * | * | *0.1* | *0.6* | * | *0.6* | *20.5* | *1.9* | * | * |
| Constanta | *100.0* | *67.8* | *0.6* | *3.8* | *1.9* | * | * | *8.3* | * | * | *0.3* | *1.5* | *0.2* | *1.2* | *13.2* | *0.5* | *0.2* | * |
| Durostor | *100.0* | *19.7* | *0.1* | * | *0.4* | * | * | *58.3* | * | * | *0.1* | * | * | *0.2* | *44.5* | *0.6* | *0.2* | * |
| Tulcea | *100.0* | *64.0* | * | *1.3* | *18.6* | * | * | *10.3* | * | * | *0.4* | *1.8* | * | * | *8.7* | *0.3* | *0.7* | * |
| **Moldova** | **100.0** | **92.5** | **1.0** | **0.3** | **0.5** | **0.2** | * | * | * | * | **4.5** | **0.1** | * | * | * | **0.6** | * | * |
| Bacau | *100.0* | *90.2* | *3.4* | *0.3* | *0.8* | * | * | * | * | * | *5.0* | * | * | * | * | *0.6* | * | * |
| Baia | *100.0* | *98.5* | * | *0.6* | *1.1* | * | * | * | * | *0.2* | *5.7* | * | * | * | * | *0.7* | * | * |
| Botosani | *100.0* | *90.1* | *0.1* | *0.3* | *0.5* | *1.1* | * | * | * | *0.1* | *7.4* | * | * | * | * | *0.4* | * | * |
| Covurlui | *100.0* | *89.0* | *1.0* | *0.7* | *1.8* | * | * | *0.8* | * | * | *4.8* | *1.1* | * | *0.8* | *0.1* | *0.3* | *0.4* | * |
| Dorohoi | *100.0* | *98.0* | * | *0.2* | *0.1* | *0.9* | * | * | * | * | *0.4* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Falciu | *100.0* | *96.8* | * | * | *0.1* | * | * | * | * | * | *2.5* | * | * | * | * | *0.6* | * | * |
| Iasi | *100.0* | *87.1* | *0.8* | *0.4* | *1.0* | * | * | * | * | *0.1* | *9.9* | * | * | * | * | *0.6* | *0.8* | *0.1* |
| Neamt | *100.0* | *98.6* | *0.8* | *0.6* | *0.8* | * | * | * | * | *0.2* | *4.0* | * | * | * | * | *0.4* | * | * |
| Putna | *100.0* | *96.2* | *1.1* | *0.2* | *0.1* | * | * | * | * | * | *2.4* | * | * | * | * | *0.2* | * | * |
| Roman | *100.0* | *96.6* | *0.3* | *0.3* | *0.2* | * | * | * | * | * | *2.2* | * | * | * | * | *0.6* | * | * |
| Tecuci | *100.0* | *95.6* | *1.6* | *0.1* | * | * | * | * | * | * | *1.9* | * | * | * | * | *1.4* | * | * |
| Tutova | *100.0* | *96.9* | *0.2* | *0.1* | *0.1* | * | * | * | * | * | *1.4* | * | * | * | * | *1.0* | * | * |
| Vaslui | *100.0* | *96.9* | * | * | *0.2* | * | * | * | * | * | *2.2* | * | * | - | * | *0.6* | * | * |
| **Bessarabia** | **100.0** | **55.8** | * | **2.8** | **12.9** | **11.6** | * | **5.7** | * | **0.1** | **7.9** | * | * | * | * | **3.5** | **0.2** | * |
| Balti | *100.0* | *70.1* | * | *0.4* | *19.5* | *8.2* | * | *0.2* | * | *0.2* | *8.1* | * | - | * | * | *0.5* | * | * |
| Cahul | *100.0* | *61.2* | * | *4.4* | *8.2* | *0.2* | * | *14.2* | *0.1* | * | *9.2* | *0.1* | - | * | *18.6* | *0.4* | * | * |
| Cetatea Alba | *100.0* | *18.2* | * | *16.2* | *18.9* | *19.2* | * | *20.2* | * | * | *5.2* | * | - | * | *2.2* | *0.2* | * | * |
| Hotin | *100.0* | *59.4* | * | * | *19.0* | *46.1* | * | * | * | *0.1* | *9.2* | * | - | * | * | * | * | * |
| Ismail | *100.0* | *90.4* | * | *0.4* | *39.4* | *4.8* | * | *20.6* | * | * | *2.0* | *0.1* | *0.8* | * | *7.1* | * | *0.1* | * |
| Lapusna | *100.0* | *77.2* | * | *0.6* | *8.4* | *0.2* | * | * | * | *0.2* | *11.5* | * | * | * | * | *0.4* | * | * |
| Orhei | *100.0* | *87.2* | * | * | *3.2* | *1.5* | * | * | * | * | *0.2* | * | - | * | * | *0.2* | * | * |
| Soroca | *100.0* | *78.4* | * | *0.1* | *8.2* | *8.6* | * | * | * | *0.2* | *8.2* | * | - | * | * | *0.2* | * | * |
| Tighina | *100.0* | *69.1* | * | *3.4* | *16.4* | *5.0* | * | *6.0* | * | * | *8.4* | * | * | * | *18.8* | *0.2* | * | * |
| **Bucovina** | **100.0** | **41.1** | **1.4** | **11.0** | **1.3** | **32.9** | * | * | * | **3.3** | **8.7** | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Campulung | *100.0* | *61.7* | * | *22.0* | *0.4* | *7.7* | * | * | * | *1.7* | *6.2* | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Cernauti | *100.0* | *21.8* | *0.2* | *10.0* | *1.1* | *46.2* | * | * | * | *4.8* | *13.1* | * | * | * | * | * | *0.2* | * |
| Radauti | *100.0* | *48.6* | *0.4* | *12.6* | *2.1* | *12.8* | * | * | * | *1.4* | *6.2* | - | - | * | * | * | * | * |
| Storojinet | *100.0* | *29.4* | * | *6.2* | *1.8* | *60.5* | * | * | * | *0.4* | *0.1* | * | - | * | * | * | * | * |
| Suceava | *100.0* | *76.2* | *0.7* | *9.4* | *1.0* | *4.6* | * | * | * | *2.2* | *4.2* | * | - | * | * | * | * | * |

*) Less than 0.1.

# RACIAL STATISTICS OF ROMANIA

## According to Mother Tongue

Continued

162
197

| COUNTY | TOTAL | Romanian | Hungarian | German | Russian | Ruthenian, Ukrainian | Serbian, Croat, Slovenian | Bulgarian | Czech, Slovakian | Polish | Yiddish | Greek | Albanian | Armenian | Turkish, Tartar | Gipsy (Romany) | Others | Not declared |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| **Transylvania** | **100.0** | **55.3** | **31.0** | **7.7** | **0.1** | • | • | • | **0.3** | • | **1.6** | • | • | • | • | **0.9** | • | • |
| Alba | 100.0 | 83.1 | 11.5 | 3.0 | 0.2 | • | • | • | • | • | 0.8 | • | • | • | • | 0.6 | • | • |
| Brasov | 100.0 | 60.9 | 27.8 | 10.0 | 0.2 | • | • | • | 0.1 | • | 0.4 | • | • | • | • | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Cluc | 100.0 | 18.7 | 80.7 | 0.5 | • | • | • | • | • | • | 1.0 | • | • | • | • | 0.1 | • | • |
| Clui | 100.0 | 61.7 | 33.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | • | • | • | 0.1 | • | 3.0 | • | • | • | • | 1.3 | • | • |
| Fagaras | 100.0 | 81.0 | 6.9 | 10.6 | 0.1 | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | 0.5 | • | • |
| Hunedoara | 100.0 | 88.6 | 10.8 | 0.5 | • | 0.1 | • | • | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | • | • | • | • | 0.5 | 0.3 | • |
| Mures | 100.0 | 45.6 | 45.9 | 7.9 | 0.1 | • | • | • | • | • | 0.3 | • | • | • | • | 2.1 | • | • |
| Nasaud | 100.0 | 78.9 | 6.0 | 14.0 | 0.1 | • | • | • | • | • | 4.1 | • | • | • | • | 2.1 | • | • |
| Odorhei | 100.0 | 3.8 | 96.1 | 0.3 | • | • | • | • | • | • | 0.8 | • | • | • | • | 0.3 | • | • |
| Salaj | 100.0 | 46.7 | 50.6 | 2.5 | • | • | • | • | 1.7 | • | 2.3 | • | • | • | • | 0.6 | • | • |
| Sibiu | 100.0 | 61.8 | 4.3 | 33.4 | 0.3 | • | • | • | • | • | 0.4 | • | • | • | • | 0.3 | • | • |
| Somes | 100.0 | 79.7 | 15.3 | 0.2 | • | • | • | • | • | • | 4.4 | • | • | • | • | 0.4 | • | • |
| Turnavu Mare | 100.0 | 46.1 | 19.3 | 32.8 | • | • | • | • | 0.1 | • | 0.3 | • | • | • | • | 1.1 | • | • |
| Turnavu Mics | 100.0 | 55.0 | 24.4 | 18.1 | • | • | • | • | • | • | 0.8 | • | • | • | • | 1.5 | • | • |
| Trei Scaune | 100.0 | 19.3 | 80.0 | 0.3 | • | • | • | • | • | • | 0.1 | • | • | • | • | 0.2 | • | • |
| Turda | 100.0 | 75.1 | 22.3 | 0.4 | • | • | • | • | • | 0.1 | 0.8 | • | • | • | • | 1.3 | • | • |
| **Banat** | **100.0** | **55.3** | **11.3** | **24.6** | **0.2** | **0.4** | **6.3** | **1.1** | **1.3** | • | • | • | • | • | • | **0.9** | **0.7** | • |
| Caras | 100.0 | 70.8 | 5.2 | 14.9 | • | • | 5.2 | • | 2.2 | • | • | • | • | • | • | 1.4 | 0.1 | • |
| Severin | 100.0 | 78.1 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | • | 1.1 | • | • | • | • | • | • | 0.8 | • | • |
| Timis Torontal | 100.0 | 58.2 | 19.7 | 16.0 | 0.2 | • | 5.8 | 1.9 | 0.6 | • | 0.1 | • | • | • | • | 0.2 | • | • |
| **Crisana and Maramures** | **100.0** | **60.4** | **27.1** | **6.5** | **0.1** | **1.6** | **0.1** | • | **1.6** | • | **4.2** | • | • | • | • | **0.4** | • | • |
| Arad | 100.0 | 61.2 | 28.2 | 11.2 | • | 0.2 | 0.1 | • | 2.2 | • | 0.2 | • | • | • | • | 0.4 | • | • |
| Bihor | 100.0 | 61.4 | 33.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | • | • | • | 0.0 | • | 1.6 | • | • | • | • | 0.6 | • | • |
| Maramures | 100.0 | 67.2 | 8.8 | 8.0 | • | 11.0 | • | • | • | • | 80.6 | • | • | • | • | • | • | • |
| Satu Mare | 100.0 | 58.2 | 31.2 | 8.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | • | • | 0.1 | • | 1.7 | • | • | • | • | 0.2 | • | • |

*) Less than 0.1.